

afaq

StartUp 3
Grammar

Unit3 – Lesson2
Page32

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



Have you been to the theater in your life?

Do you go to the theater in your life?

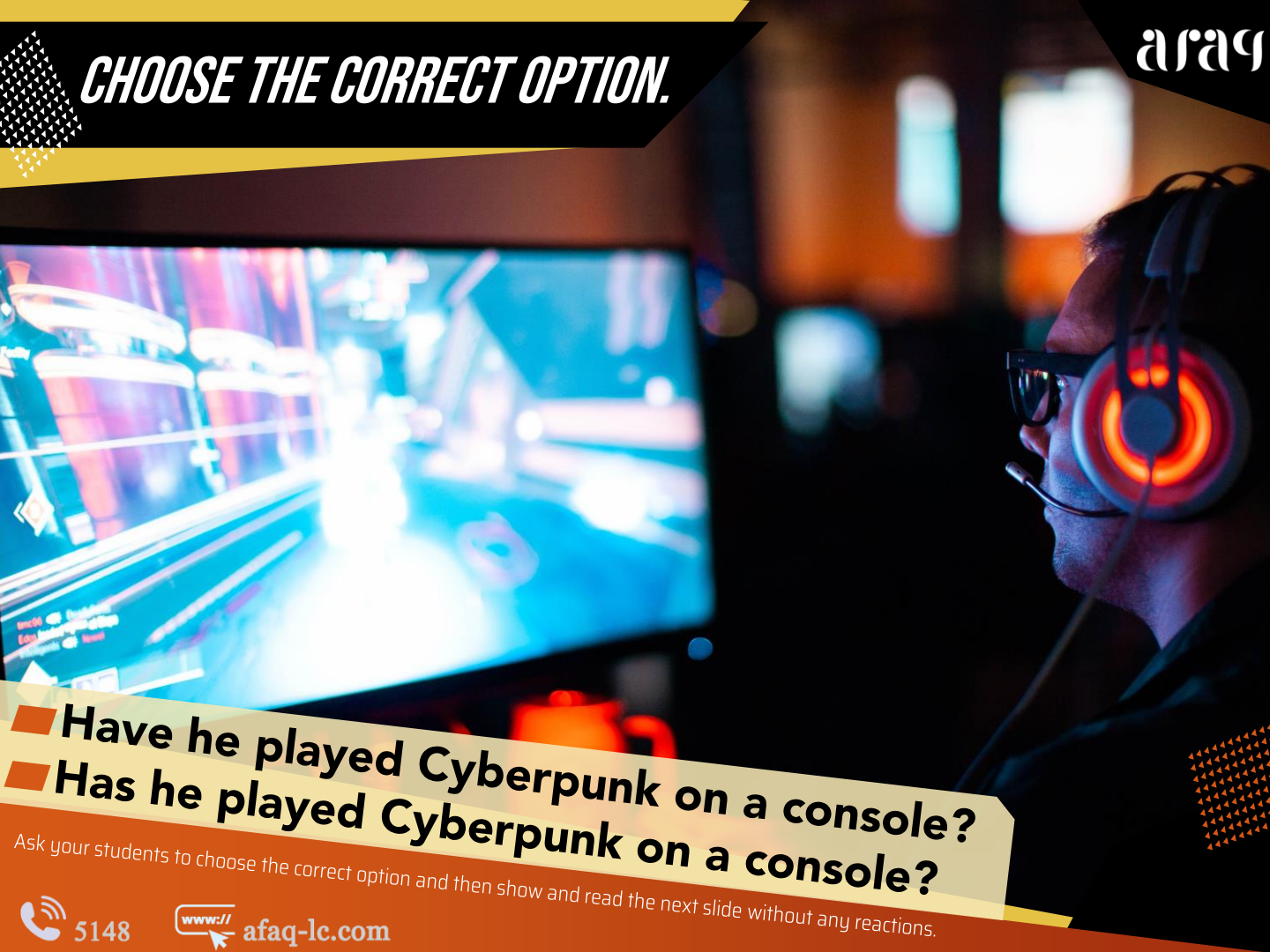
Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



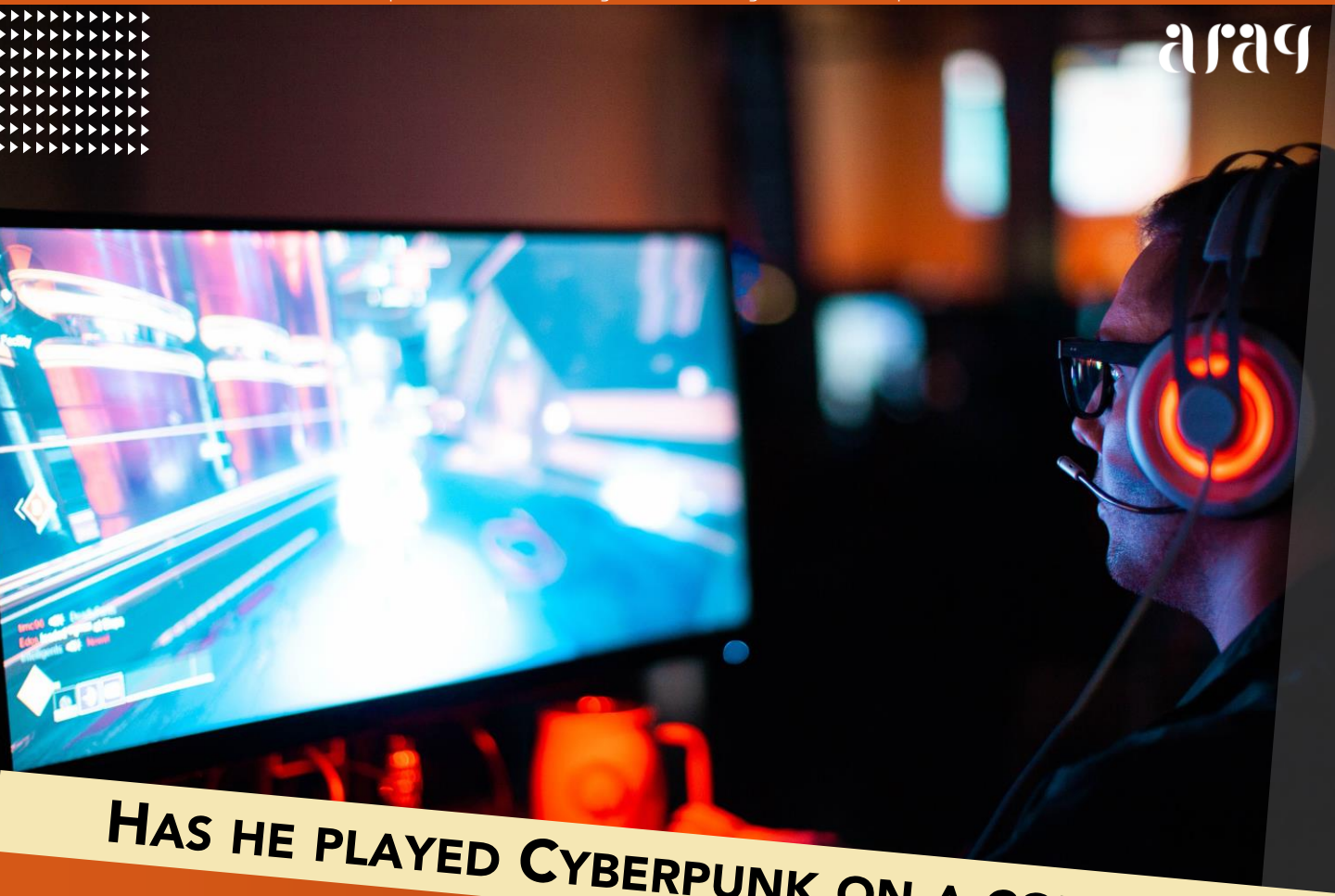
HAVE YOU BEEN TO THE THEATER IN YOUR LIFE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Have he played Cyberpunk on a console?
- Has he played Cyberpunk on a console?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



HAS HE PLAYED CYBERPUNK ON A CONSOLE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- Did your family saw the Eiffel Tower up close?
- Has your family seen the Eiffel Tower up close?

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.



HAS YOUR FAMILY SEEN THE EIFFEL TOWER UP CLOSE?

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- I have already been sightseeing with my wife.
- I have been sightseeing with my wife already.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.



I HAVE ALREADY BEEN SIGHTSEEING WITH MY WIFE.

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.



- She hasn't finished doing the dishes yet.
- She hasn't yet finished doing the dishes.

Ask your students to choose the correct option and then show and read the next slide without any reactions.

Have the Ss repeat the answer chorally and individually. Give a brief explanation if needed.

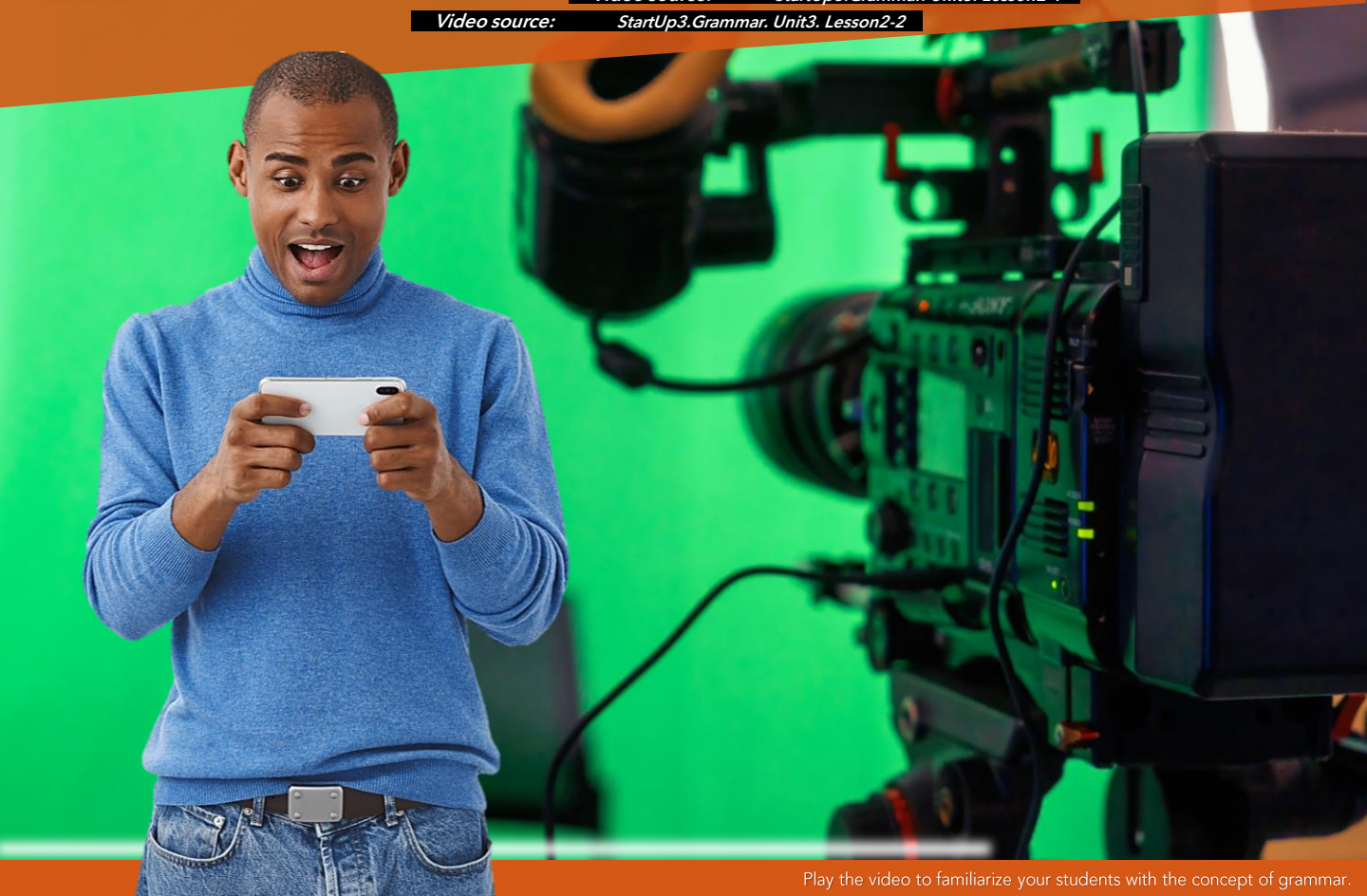


SHE HASN'T FINISHED DOING THE DISHES YET.

Watch the video and pay attention to the sentences.

Video source: *StartUp3.Grammar. Unit3. Lesson2-1*

Video source: *StartUp3.Grammar. Unit3. Lesson2-2*



Play the video to familiarize your students with the concept of grammar.

LISTEN TO YOUR TEACHER AND REPEAT THE SENTENCES.

Use the present perfect to show that something has or hasn't happened at an indefinite time in the past. The present perfect is formed with *have* or *has* + past participle.

Questions			Statements			
Have / Has	Subject	Past participle	Subject	***Have / Has***	***Not***	Past participle
Have	you	**been** to the theater?	I	**have**		**been** to the theater.
Has	she	**seen** the play?	She	**has**		**seen** the play.
Have	they	**taken** a bus tour?	They	**have**	**not**	**taken** a bus tour.

Notes

- The adverbs *yet* and *already* are often used with the present perfect. Use *yet* in questions and negative statements. Use *already* in affirmative statements.
  *Have you seen the play **yet**? I haven't seen the play **yet**.*
  *She has **already** seen the play.* or *She has seen the play **already**.*
- It is possible to have more than one verb after *have* or *has*. It is not necessary to repeat *have* or *has*.
  *I **have traveled** to Paris and **have seen** the Eiffel Tower.*
  More common: *I **have traveled** to Paris and **seen** the Eiffel Tower.*
- Use the simple past when the specific time of the event is mentioned. *I **took** a tour **last week**.*

Use contractions, such as *haven't* or *hasn't*, in spoken English and informal writing.

Play the audio once for the Ss to check the correct box.

A ▶03-09 Listen to the conversations. For each conversation, decide if the events happened at a specific time in the past or at an indefinite time in the past. Check (✓) the correct box.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
a specific time in the past							
an indefinite time in the past	✓						



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B Complete the sentences with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. Elsie ___has worked___ (work) for several different companies. Last year, she ___had___ (have) a job at a technology company.
2. Amira _____ (go) to Argentina last month. She _____ (travel) a lot for her job this past year.
3. Last week, Dan _____ (visit) Germany. He _____ (take) many trips to Europe for work.
4. Thanks for the invitation, but I _____ (eat) lunch already. I _____ (eat) lunch a couple of hours ago.
5. Laura _____ (be) to many different countries, but she _____ (not / live) in another country.
6. _____ you _____ (hear) the news yet? Mario and Sofie _____ (get) engaged last week.
7. I _____ (not / try) that new Korean restaurant downtown. _____ you _____ (be) there yet?
8. _____ you _____ (check) Bill's report? He _____ (make) a couple mistakes last time.

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Oral Practice



Practice different forms of grammar by providing the context to Ss and having them produce sentences individually.

Have Ss do the activation task in breakout rooms.

IN PAIRS!



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

PAIRS Think about things you've done or places you've been to in your country. Talk about it. Ask questions to get more information.

HOMEWORK

C **Rewrite the paragraph to talk about Tyler's life sometime in the past. Change all the simple past verbs to the present perfect.**

Last year, Tyler had several different jobs. He worked at a popular Japanese restaurant. He took some Japanese cooking classes. He even went to Japan, but he didn't learn Japanese. Tyler also lived in Mexico. He taught English classes and worked as a tour guide. He traveled to different Mexican cities and saw a lot of beautiful places. He met people from all over the world and made new friends. Tyler had some very interesting experiences.

Tyler has had several different jobs.

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C Rewrite the paragraph to talk about Tyler's life sometime in the past. Change all the simple past verbs to the present perfect.

Last year, Tyler had several different jobs. He worked at a popular Japanese restaurant. He took some Japanese cooking classes. He even went to Japan, but he didn't learn Japanese. Tyler also lived in Mexico. He taught English classes and worked as a tour guide. He traveled to different Mexican cities and saw a lot of beautiful places. He met people from all over the world and made new friends. Tyler had some very interesting experiences.

Tyler has had several different jobs.

He's worked at a popular Japanese restaurant. He's taken some Japanese cooking classes. He's even gone to Japan, but he hasn't learned Japanese. Tyler has also lived in Mexico. He's taught English classes and has worked as a tour guide. He's traveled to different Mexican cities and has seen a lot of beautiful places. He's met people from all over the world and has made new friends. Tyler has had some very interesting experiences.

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